

**Procedural Law
Module 2 Study Guide**

What is *Criminal Procedure*? (From Chapter 1) _____

What are the four primary sources of procedural law in America? (From Chapter 1)

1. _____ :

2. _____ :

3. _____ :

4. _____ :

What does it mean to say that the “The laws are not static rules”? _____

What is common law? (Google this one). _____

What is the doctrine of *Stare Decisis*? _____

What rules govern a police officer approaching a citizen and engaging them in a conversation?

What was the ruling in *Florida v. Bostick* (1991)?

Under what circumstances may a police officer demand to see a person’s identification?

What elements are required for a police encounter with a citizen to be considered a “detention”?

Why should a police officer take care not to block exits when having a voluntary conversation with a citizen?

What was the ruling in *United States v. Place* (1983)?

What was the ruling in *Sims v. State* (2004)?

What is an *investigative detention*?

How is *reasonable suspicion* defined under Arkansas Law?

What rules govern the use of force by an officer conducting a *Terry* stop?

What was the ruling in *United States v. Arviza* (2002)?

What three characteristics must an officer's reasons have to establish *reasonable suspicion*?

What was the ruling in *Florida v. J.L.* (2000)?

What was the ruling in *Illinois v. Wardlow* (2000)?

What is the lawful limit to the *scope* of an investigative detention?

What are the Arkansas rules for *time limits* for investigative detentions?

When may witnesses to crimes be stopped under Arkansas law? What are the limits of such a stop?

What are the rules governing the detention of personal property for investigative purposes?

What is a “protective frisk”? What is the proper scope of a protective frisk?

What was the ruling in *Terry v. Ohio* (1968)?

What was the ruling in *Delaware v. Prouse* (1979)?

What was the ruling in *Pennsylvania v. Mimms* (1977)?

What limits did the court place on frisking the occupants of a stopped vehicle in *Michigan v. Long* (1983)?

What three circumstances must be true before a roadblock will be permissible under *Michigan Department of State Police v. Sitz* (1990)?

What was the court's ruling in *City of Indianapolis v. Edmond* (2000)?

What was the Arkansas Supreme Court's ruling in *State v. Harmon* (2002)?
